

INCOME TAX ACT OF 1967 (EXCERPT)

Act 281 of 1967

CHAPTER 7

206.351 Deducting and withholding tax on compensation; computation of amount; withholding tables; disposition of taxes withheld; employer as trustee; liability; nonresident employees; providing department with copy of certain exemption certificates; exemption certificate; statement; definitions.

Sec. 351. (1) Every employer in this state required under the provisions of the internal revenue code to withhold a tax on the compensation of an individual, except as otherwise provided, shall deduct and withhold a tax in an amount computed by applying, except as provided by subsection (9), the rate prescribed in section 51 to the remainder of the compensation after deducting from compensation the same proportion of the total amount of personal and dependency exemptions of the individual allowed under this act that the period of time covered by the compensation is of 1 year. The commissioner may prescribe withholding tables that may be used by employers to compute the amount of tax required to be withheld.

(2) Every flow-through entity in this state shall withhold a tax in an amount computed by applying the rate prescribed in section 51 to the share of taxable income available for distribution of each nonresident member after deducting from that distributive income the same proportion of the total amount of personal and dependency exemptions of the individual allowed under this act that the period of time covered by the distributive income is of 1 year. If a flow-through entity is a nonresident member of a separate flow-through entity in this state, the flow-through entity in this state of which it is a member shall withhold the tax as required by this subsection on behalf of the flow-through entity that is a nonresident member and all nonresident members of that flow-through entity that is a nonresident member.

(3) Every casino licensee shall withhold a tax in an amount computed by applying the rate prescribed in section 51 to the winnings of a nonresident reportable by the casino licensee under the internal revenue code.

(4) Every race meeting licensee or track licensee shall withhold a tax in an amount computed by applying the rate prescribed in section 51 to a payoff price on a winning ticket of a nonresident reportable by the race meeting licensee or track licensee under the internal revenue code that is the result of pari-mutuel wagering at a licensed race meeting.

(5) Every casino licensee or race meeting licensee or track licensee shall report winnings of a resident reportable by the casino licensee or race meeting licensee or track licensee under the internal revenue code to the department in the same manner and format as required under the internal revenue code.

(6) The taxes withheld under this section shall accrue to the state on the last day of the month in which the taxes are withheld but shall be returned and paid to the department by the employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, or race meeting licensee or track licensee within 15 days after the end of any month or as provided in section 355, except prior to July 1, 1993, taxes deposited pursuant to section 19(2) of 1941 PA 122, MCL 205.19, are accrued on the last day of the filing period.

(7) An employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, or race meeting licensee or track licensee required by this section to deduct and withhold taxes on compensation, a share of income available for distribution on which withholding is required under subsection (2), winning on which withholding is required under subsection (3), or a payoff price on which withholding is required under subsection (4) holds the amount of tax withheld as a trustee for the state, is liable for the payment of the tax to the state, and is not liable to any individual for the amount of the payment.

(8) An employer in this state is not required to deduct and withhold a tax on the compensation paid to a nonresident individual employee, who, under section 256, may claim a tax credit equal to or in excess of the tax estimated to be due for the tax year or is exempted from liability for the tax imposed by this act. In each tax year, the nonresident individual shall furnish to the employer, on a form approved by the department, a verified statement of nonresidence.

(9) An employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, or race meeting licensee or track licensee required to withhold a tax under this act, by the fifteenth day of the following month, shall provide the department with a copy of any exemption certificate on which the employee, nonresident member, or person subject to withholding under subsection (3) or (4) claims more than 9 personal or dependency exemptions, claims a status that exempts the employee, nonresident member, or person subject to withholding under subsection (3) or (4) from withholding under this section, or elects to pay the tax imposed by this act calculated under section 51a.

(10) An employer shall deduct and withhold the tax imposed by this act calculated under section 51a for a resident who files an exemption certificate under subsection (9) to elect to pay the tax calculated under section

51a.

(11) The exemption certificate required by this section shall include the following statement, "Electing to file using the no-form option may not be for everyone who is eligible. If a taxpayer chooses the no-form option, he or she may not be eligible for some of the credits allowed under this act including the property tax credit allowed under sections 520 and 522, the tuition tax credit allowed under section 274, and the city income tax credit allowed under section 257."

(12) As used in this section:

(a) "Casino" means that term as defined in section 110.

(b) "Casino licensee" means a person licensed to operate a casino under the Michigan gaming control and revenue act, the Initiated Law of 1996, MCL 432.201 to 432.226.

(c) "Race meeting licensee" and "track licensee" mean a person to whom a race meeting license or track license is issued pursuant to section 8 of the horse racing law of 1995, 1995 PA 279, MCL 431.308.

History: 1967, Act 281, Eff. Oct. 1, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 332, Imd. Eff. Nov. 4, 1969;—Am. 1974, Act 62, Imd. Eff. Apr. 1, 1974;—Am. 1975, Act 98, Imd. Eff. June 2, 1975;—Am. 1982, Act 169, Imd. Eff. June 1, 1982;—Am. 1983, Act 15, Imd. Eff. Mar. 29, 1983;—Am. 1991, Act 82, Imd. Eff. July 18, 1991;—Am. 1996, Act 264, Imd. Eff. June 12, 1996;—Am. 2003, Act 22, Eff. Oct. 1, 2003.

Compiler's note: Section 2 of Act 15 of 1983 provides: "Because a severe economic recession has caused an actual deficit in state funds, the legislature finds that this amendatory act is necessary to, and it is the purpose of this amendatory act to, meet the actual deficiencies existing in state funds at the time of this enactment."

206.352 Direct deposit of tax refund.

Sec. 352. (1) For the 1997 tax year and each tax year after the 1997 tax year, a taxpayer who is due a refund determined under section 30 of Act No. 122 of the Public Acts of 1941, being section 205.30 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, may request a direct deposit of that refund to a financial institution of the taxpayer's choice that is located in the United States by completing a direct deposit form prescribed by the department and attaching the completed form to the taxpayer's annual return.

(2) The department shall comply with a request under this section unless the request is incomplete or defective in a manner that precludes the department from honoring the request. If the department does not honor the request, the department shall issue a warrant, as provided in Act No. 122 of the Public Acts of 1941, being sections 205.1 to 205.31 of the Michigan Compiled Laws, and at the same time provide the taxpayer with a written explanation including the specific reason for not honoring the taxpayer's request for direct deposit.

History: Add. 1996, Act 568, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997.

206.355 Employer, entity, or licensee subject to administration, collection, and enforcement provisions; filing; definitions.

Sec. 355. (1) All provisions relating to the administration, collection, and enforcement of this act apply to the employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, or race meeting licensee or track licensee required to withhold taxes and to the taxes required to be withheld. If the department has reasonable grounds to believe that an employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, or race meeting licensee or track licensee will not pay taxes withheld to the state as prescribed by this act, or to provide a more efficient administration, the department may require the employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, or race meeting licensee or track licensee to make the return and pay to the department the tax deducted and withheld at other than monthly periods, or from time to time, or require the employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, or race meeting licensee or track licensee to deposit the tax in a bank approved by the department in a separate account, in trust for the department and payable to the department, and to keep the amount of the taxes in the account until payment over to the department.

(2) Every publicly traded partnership as that term is defined under section 7704 of the internal revenue code that has equity securities registered with the securities and exchange commission under section 12 of title I of the securities and exchange act of 1934, chapter 404, 48 Stat. 881, 15 U.S.C. 78l, shall file on or before each August 31 all unitholder information from the publicly traded partnership's schedule K-1 for the immediately preceding calendar year by paper or electronic format on a form prescribed by the department.

(3) As used in this section:

(a) "Casino" means that term as defined in section 110.

(b) "Casino licensee" means a person licensed to operate a casino under the Michigan gaming control and revenue act, the Initiated Law of 1996, MCL 432.201 to 432.226.

(c) "Race meeting licensee" and "track licensee" mean a person to whom a race meeting license or track license is issued pursuant to section 8 of the horse racing law of 1995, 1995 PA 279, MCL 431.308.

History: 1967, Act 281, Eff. Oct. 1, 1967;—Am. 1974, Act 62, Imd. Eff. Apr. 1, 1974;—Am. 1991, Act 82, Imd. Eff. July 18, 1991;—Am. 2003, Act 48, Eff. Oct. 1, 2003.

206.355a Filing form 1099-MISC with department; noncompliance; penalty; filing with city.

Sec. 355a. (1) A person required under the internal revenue code to file a form 1099-MISC for a tax year shall file a copy of that form 1099-MISC with the department on or before January 31 each year or on or before the day required for filing form 1099-MISC under the internal revenue code, whichever is later.

(2) A person who fails to comply with subsection (1) is liable to the department for a penalty of \$50.00 for each form 1099-MISC the taxpayer fails to file.

(3) A person required to file a form 1099-MISC under this section shall also file a copy of the form 1099-MISC with the city reported as the payee's address on the form 1099-MISC if that city imposes a city income tax pursuant to the city income tax act, 1964 PA 284, MCL 141.501 to 141.787.

History: Add. 2003, Act 211, Imd. Eff. Nov. 26, 2003.

206.361 Withholding by governmental units and officers.

Sec. 361. If the employer is the United States or this state, or any political subdivision thereof, or any agency or instrumentality of any of the foregoing, the return of the amount deducted and withheld upon compensation may be made by any officer of the employer having control of the payment of the compensation or an officer appropriately designated for that purpose.

History: 1967, Act 281, Eff. Oct. 1, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 332, Imd. Eff. Nov. 4, 1969.

206.365 Furnishing statement of compensation paid and taxes withheld; filing statement and annual reconciliation return; return or report; furnishing withholding information to employer, entity, or licensee; definitions.

Sec. 365. (1) Every employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee required by this act to deduct and withhold taxes for a tax year on compensation, share of income available for distribution, winnings, or payoff on a winning ticket shall furnish to each employee, nonresident member, or person with winnings or a payoff on a winning ticket subject to withholding under this act on or before January 31 of the succeeding year a statement in duplicate of the total compensation, share of income available for distribution, winnings, or payoff on a winning ticket paid during the tax year and the amount deducted or withheld. However, if employment is terminated before the close of a calendar year by an employer who goes out of business or permanently ceases to be an employer in this state, or a flow-through entity, casino licensee, race meeting licensee, or track licensee goes out of business or permanently ceases to be a flow-through entity, casino licensee, race meeting licensee, or track licensee before the close of a calendar year, then the statement required by this subsection shall be issued within 30 days after the last compensation, share of income available for distribution, winnings, or payoff of a winning ticket is paid. A duplicate of a statement made pursuant to this section and an annual reconciliation return, MI-W3, shall be filed with the department by February 28 of the succeeding year except that an employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee who goes out of business or permanently ceases to be an employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee shall file the statement and the annual reconciliation return within 30 days after going out of business or permanently ceasing to be an employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee.

(2) Every employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee required by this act to deduct or withhold taxes from compensation, share of income available for distribution, winnings, or payoff on a winning ticket shall make a return or report in form and content and at times as prescribed by the department.

(3) Every employee, nonresident member, or person with winnings or a payoff on a winning ticket subject to withholding under this act shall furnish to his or her employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee information required for the employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee to make an accurate withholding. An employee, nonresident member, or person with winnings or a payoff on a winning ticket subject to withholding under this act shall file with his or her employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee revised information within 10 days after a decrease in the number of exemptions or a change in status from a nonresident to a resident. An employee shall file revised information with his or her employer within 10 days after the employee completes the residency requirements under section 31(11)(d), and when a change of status occurs from resident of a renaissance zone to nonresident of a renaissance zone. Within 10 days after an employer receives revised information from an employee who completes the residency requirements under section 31(11)(d), the employer shall forward a copy of that revised information to the

department. The employee, nonresident member, or person with winnings or a payoff on a winning ticket subject to withholding under this act may file revised information when the number of exemptions increases or when a change in status occurs from that of a resident of this state to a nonresident of this state. Revised information shall not be given retroactive effect for withholding purposes. An employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee shall rely on this information for withholding purposes unless directed by the department to withhold on some other basis. If an employee, nonresident member, or person with winnings or a payoff on a winning ticket subject to withholding under this act fails or refuses to furnish information, the employer, flow-through entity, casino licensee, and race meeting licensee and track licensee shall withhold the full rate of tax from the employee's total compensation, the nonresident member's share of income available for distribution, or the winnings of a person with winnings or a payoff on a winning ticket subject to withholding under this act. As used in this subsection, "renaissance zone" means a renaissance zone designated pursuant to the Michigan renaissance zone act, 1996 PA 376, MCL 125.2681 to 125.2696.

(4) As used in this section:

(a) "Casino" means that term as defined in section 110.

(b) "Casino licensee" means a person licensed to operate a casino under the Michigan gaming control and revenue act, the Initiated Law of 1996, MCL 432.201 to 432.226.

(c) "Race meeting licensee" and "track licensee" mean a person to whom a race meeting license or track license is issued pursuant to section 8 of the horse racing law of 1995, 1995 PA 279, MCL 431.308.

History: 1967, Act 281, Eff. Oct. 1, 1967;—Am. 1969, Act 332, Imd. Eff. Nov. 4, 1969;—Am. 1975, Act 298, Eff. Mar. 31, 1976;—Am. 1996, Act 448, Imd. Eff. Dec. 19, 1996;—Am. 2003, Act 47, Eff. Oct. 1, 2003.